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January 4, 2018

Dear Ministers:

Warm greetings and Happy New Year from peacemakers from around the world.

We write to you as representatives of civil society organizations working on a broad range of issues, including peace, social justice, human rights, environment, and women's rights.

We are writing to respectfully request your facilitation of 17 women peacemakers' participation at the January 16, 2018 Ministerial Meeting on the Korean conflict held in Vancouver, Canada. Many of these women peacemakers represent civil society organizations from countries that fought in the Korean War; they have a responsibility and moral duty to help their governments formally end the 65-year old war diplomatically and peacefully.

The delegation of 17 women peacemakers gathered by Women Cross DMZ, Nobel Women's Initiative, Canadian Voice of Women for Peace, United Church of Canada, and Women's

International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF) represent the best of civil society with their broad and diverse expertise, which will be invaluable towards understanding and resolving

the longstanding Korean conflict. Their collective wisdom and experience includes conflict resolution, mediation, disarmament, nuclear policy, environment, military operations, humanitarian aid, human rights, international legal frameworks, and economic development.

To ensure that the only option that is advanced to address the dangerous escalation on the Korean Peninsula in Vancouver is a diplomatic one, we believe the active and meaningful participation of women peacemakers is critical.

Why should women peacemakers be at the table in Vancouver? For one, your governments are obligated to implement UN Security Council Resolution 1325 on Women, Peace and Security, which was unanimously adopted by the UNSC on October 31, 2000. UNSCR 1325 recognizes the important role that women play in conflict prevention, conflict resolution, and peace building. In fact, many of your countries have developed National Action Plans to implement the resolution's objectives. By integrating women peacemakers at the meeting in Vancouver to address the most challenging, hard security crisis facing our world today, we believe we can contribute towards finding a diplomatic resolution.

In addition to your governments' commitment to uphold the spirit of UNSCR 1325, we also know from conflicts around the world that new initiatives require women's ideas because we bring a different perspective to resolving conflict and to building peace. Women deepen the discussion on peace and security beyond the interests of combatting parties and are able to energize community buy-in when an agreement is reached. Research shows that women's inclusion in peace processes not only yields actual peace agreements, but also more durable ones. **In a major study spanning three decades of 40 peace processes, of 182 signed peace accords, an agreement was reached in all but one case when women's groups influenced the peace process.** From 1989 to 2011, of these 182 signed peace accords, an agreement was 35 percent more likely to last 15 years if women participated in its creation.[1] In the absence of any formal dialogue, we believe it is urgent that women peacemakers are involved in discussing avenues for building peace and security for the Korean Peninsula and Northeast Asia.

By supporting the active participation of women peacemakers, you will have the chance to hear new insights, perspectives and solutions, particularly from those who would be most impacted by a renewed military conflict, and those who have most to gain from ensuring an era of dialogue and diplomacy.

Thank you for your consideration of the active and meaningful participation of women peacemakers to the Ministerial meeting in Vancouver. We look forward to the opportunity to engage with you in Vancouver to ensure peace, security and prosperity for all on the Korean Peninsula and region. We look forward to hearing back from you soon.

Sincerely yours,

1325 Policy Group, Sweden
21st Century Seoul Women's Union, Republic of Korea
350.org, USA
ABAAD-Resource Center for Gender Equality, Lebanon
Action for One Korea, USA
African Women's Active Nonviolence Initiatives for Social Change, Africa
Agir pour les Droits de l'Homme, France

Alliance for Gender Inclusion in Peace Process (AGIPP), Myanmar Alliance of Scholars Concerned about Korea, USA Alternative ASEAN Network on Burma, Thailand Anglican Church of Canada, Canada Association Dea Dia, Serbia Association of War Affected Women, Sri Lanka beyondit, Republic of Korea Bolivian Women's Efforts, Bolivia Campaign for Peace, Disarmament and Common Security, USA Canadian Voice of Women for Peace, Canada CanDo International, United Kingdom Catholic Worker, USA CEHAJ1325, Democratic Republic of Congo Center for Korean Peninsula Neutralization, USA Centre for Social and Gender Research "New Life", Ukraine Centre for Supporters of Human Rights (CSHR), United Kingdom Channing and Popai Liem Education Foundation, USA Charles and Doosurgh Abaagu Foundation, (CDAF) Nigeria Christian Aid, United Kingdom Chungchung-namdo Education Center for Equality, Republic of Korea CODEPINK, USA Colombia Liga de Mujeres Desplazadas, Colombia Comfort Women Justice Coalition, USA Committed Some for Uganda, Uganda Common Nourishing and Education, Republic of Korea Community Emergency Response Initiative (CERI) Nigeria Community Empowerment for Peace organization, South Sudan Conseil des Femmes Francophones de Belgique (CFFB), Belgium Consejo Nacional de Paz Afrocolombiano -CONPA, Columbia Coordination française pour le Lobby Européen des Femmes (CLEF), France Defenders for Human Rights Centre (DHRC), Iran Democracy Development Center, Ukraine Dignity Restoration and Protection Foundation (DRPF), Nigeria Durebang, Republic of Korea Ecumenical Peace Institute/Clergy and Laity Concerned, USA Ecumenical Youth Network, Republic of Korea Embrace Dignity, South Africa Environmentalists Against War, USA European Women's Lobby, Belgium Ewha Women's Alumni Meeting for Democracy, Republic of Korea femLINKpacific/GPPAC Pacific, Fiji Fonds Pour les Femmes Congolaises (FFC), Democratic Republic of Congo Forum Friedensethik (FFE), Germany Friends Committee on National Legislation, USA Gbowee Peace Foundation Africa, Africa Gbowee Peace Foundation Africa, USA Gender Action for Peace and Security. United Kingdom Gender Center of Volyn Region, Ukraine Gender Equality Network (GEN), Myanmar

German East Asia Mission (DOAM), Germany Global Campaign for Peace Education, USA Global Fund for Women. USA Global Justice Center, USA Global Ministries of the Christian Church, USA Global Network Against Weapons & Nuclear Power in Space, USA Global Network of Women Peacebuilders, USA Global Partnership for Prevention of Armed Conflict Pacific, International Global Partnership for Prevention of Armed Conflict South Asia, International Global Partnership for Prevention of Armed Conflict South Caucuses, International Global Partnership for Prevention of Armed Conflict Southeast Asia, International Good Friends USA, USA Granny Peace Brigade, USA Greenpeace Canada, Canada Guahan Coalition for Peace and Justice, Guam Hawaii Peace and Justice, USA Health Development and Information Policy Institute (HDIP), Palestine Helsinki Citizens Assembly Armenia, Armenia Hibakusha Stories, USA Iftopia, Republic of Korea Inclusive Security, USA Initiatives for International Dialogue, Philippines Institute for International Women's Rights, Manitoba International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms - German Section, Germany International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms (IALANA), International International Center on Conflict and Negotiation, Georgia International Civil Society Action Network (ICAN), USA International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH), International International Institute on Peace Education, USA International Network Against Militarism, International International Network of Engineers and Scientists for Global Responsibility, International International Women's Alliance in the Philippines, Philippines International Women's Network against Militarism, Philippines, Japan, South Korea, and USA International Women's Rights Project (IWRP), Canada IPPNW, ICAN Partner, Costa Rica Israeli Disarmament Movement, Israel Italian Medical Association for the Prevention of Nuclear War (IPPNW), Italy Just Associates (JASS), Mesoamerica Kachin Women Peace Network (KWPN), May Sabe Phyu, Myanmar Kharkiv Regional Gender Resource Centre - Centre of Gender Culture, Ukraine Korea Association of Methodist Women in Ministry, Republic of Korea Korea Church Women United, Republic of Korea Korea Methodist Women's Leadership Institute, Republic of Korea Korea Women's Association United, Republic of Korea Korea Women's Political Solidarity, Republic of Korea Korean Association of Women Theologians, Republic of Korea Korean Sharing Movement, Republic of Korea Kosovo Women's Network, Republic of Kosovo

Kvinna till Kvinna. Sweden Kyunggi Council of Women, Republic of Korea Kyunggi Govang-Paiu Women Link, Republic of Korea Kyunggi Jinbo Women United, Republic of Korea Kyunggi Women's Association United, Republic of Korea Kyunggi Women's Network, Republic of Korea La Strada Ukraine, Ukraine Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy, USA MADRE, USA Malaysian Physicians for Peace and Social Responsibility, Malaysia Massachusetts Peace Action, USA Middle East and North Africa Partnership for the Prevention of Armed Conflict, Middle East MinKwon Center, USA My Stealthy Freedom, USA Naga Indigenous Women Network from Nagaland, India National Council of Churches Korea, Republic of Korea National Council of Churches Philippines, Philippines National Council of Women of Ukraine, Ukraine National Organization of Women, Sierra Leone NGO Institute of Mass Information, Ukraine Nobel Women's Initiative, Canada/International Nonviolence International, Canada Nonviolence International, USA Nuclear Age Peace Foundation, USA Nuclear Free World Committee, Dallas Peace and Justice, USA Okedongmu Children in Korea, Republic of Korea One Heart for Justice, USA Organization for Women's Freedom in Iraq, Canada/Iraq Palestinian medical relief Society (PMRS), Palestine Pax Christi International, International Peace Action Fund of New York State, USA Peace Action Montgomery County, USA Peace Action San Mateo, USA Peace Action, USA Peace and Cultural Foundation, Thailand Peace Boat, Japan Peace Culture Village, Japan Peace is Loud, USA Peace Mother, Republic of Korea Peace People, Northern Ireland Peace Women Partners, Philippines Peaceworkers, USA People's Solidarity for Participatory Democracy, Republic of Korea Permanent Peace Movement, Lebanon Physicians for Social Responsibility- Kansas City, USA Physicians for Social Responsibility, USA Pressenza, International Proceso de Comunidades Negras en Colombia-PCN, Colombia

Regional Centre for Strategic Studies (RCSS), Sri Lanka Rete Femminista "No muri, No recenti," Italy RootsAction.org, USA Rwanda Women's Network, Rwanda Smart Women International Foundation, South Africa SOFEPADI, Democratic Republic of Congo Solidarité Chine, France South Asia Forum for Human Rights, India Sunlit Sister's Center, Republic of Korea Supporting People and Rebuilding Communities, Bangladesh Teso Women Peace Activists (TEWPA), Uganda The Association of Major Superiors of Women Religious in Korea, Republic of Korea The Australian Civil Society Coalition on Women, Peace and Security, Australia The Center for Peace Education, Philippines The Christian Network for Peace and Unification, Republic of Korea The Council of Churches in Korea, Women's Committee, Republic of Korea The Gongju Women Human Rights Center, Republic of Korea The Korean Council for Women Drafted for Mil. Sexual Slavery by Japan, Republic of Korea The MATCH International Women's Fund, Canada The Righteous People for Korean Unification, Republic of Korea The Syrian Women's Political Movement, International The United Church of Canada, Canada The United Church of Christ, USA The United Methodist Church, USA The War Prevention Initiative, USA The World Council of Churches, Republic of Korea Ukrainian Association for Research in Women's History, Ukraine Ukrainian Women's Fund, Ukraine United for Peace and Justice, USA United for Women's Rights Against US Military Bases' Crime, Republic of Korea United Methodist Church General Board of Church and Society, USA United Voice for the Eradication of Prostitution: Hansori, Republic of Korea Urgent Action Fund for Women's Human Rights, USA Veterans for Peace, USA Vinnytsia Informational and Educational Center, Ukraine Voice for Change, South Sudan Voices for Creative Nonviolence, USA Vrede, Belgium We Women Lanka, Sri Lanka Western States Legal Foundation, USA WILPF France, France WILPF Italy, Italy Win Without War, USA WO=MEN, Netherlands Women Cross DMZ, USA Women Education Development Organization, Liberia Women Environmental Programme, Nigeria Women History Forum, Republic of Korea

Women Journalists without Chains, Yemen Women Making Peace, Republic of Korea Women Ministers Association of Presbyterian Churches Korea, Republic of Korea Women Peacemakers Program, Netherlands Women's Environment and Development Organization (WEDO), USA Women's Action for New Directions, USA Women's Earth and Climate Action Network (WECAN), USA Women's Funding Network, USA Women's Global Network on Reproductive Rights, International Women's Information Center, Georgia Women's Information Consultative Center, Ukraine Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, International Women's March Global, USA Women's Perspectives, Ukraine World Beyond War, International World Communion of Reformed Churches, International World March of Women, Turkey

[1] Marie O'Reilly, Andrea O Suilleabhain and Thania Paffenholz, <u>"Reimaging Peacemaking:</u> <u>Women's Roles in Peace Processes,</u>" New York: International Peace Institute, June 2015.