









Chrystia Freeland, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Canada
Rex Tillerson, Secretary of State, United States
Jean Asselborn, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Luxembourg
Julie Bishop, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Australia
Mevlüt Çavuşoğlu, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Turkey
Alan Peter Cayetano, The Secretary of Foreign Affairs, Philippines
Dr. Workneh Gebeyehu, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Ethiopia
María Ángela Holguín Cuéllar, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Colombia
Boris Johnson, Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs, United Kingdom

Kyung-hwa Kang, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Korea Taro Kono, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Japan Nikos Kotzias, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Greece Jean-Yves Le Drian, Minister of Foreign Affairs, France Maite Nkoana-Mashabane, Minister of International Relations and Cooperation, South

Winston Peters, Minister of Foreign Affairs, New Zealand Don Pramudwinai, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Thailand Didier Reynders, Minister of Foreign Affairs and European Affairs, Belgium Halbe Zijlstra, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Netherlands Margot Wallström, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Sweden Smt. Sushma Swarai, External Affairs Minister, India

January 4, 2018

## Dear Ministers:

Africa

Warm greetings and Happy New Year from peacemakers from around the world.

We write to you as representatives of civil society organizations working on a broad range of issues, including peace, social justice, human rights, environment, and women's rights.

We are writing to respectfully request your facilitation of 17 women peacemakers' participation at the January 16, 2018 Ministerial Meeting on the Korean conflict held in Vancouver, Canada. Many of these women peacemakers represent civil society organizations from countries that fought in the Korean War; they have a responsibility and moral duty to help their governments formally end the 65-year old war diplomatically and peacefully.

The delegation of 17 women peacemakers gathered by Women Cross DMZ, Nobel Women's Initiative, Canadian Voice of Women for Peace, United Church of Canada, and Women's

International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF) represent the best of civil society with their broad and diverse expertise, which will be invaluable towards understanding and resolving the longstanding Korean conflict. Their collective wisdom and experience includes conflict resolution, mediation, disarmament, nuclear policy, environment, military operations, humanitarian aid, human rights, international legal frameworks, and economic development.

To ensure that the only option that is advanced to address the dangerous escalation on the Korean Peninsula in Vancouver is a diplomatic one, we believe the active and meaningful participation of women peacemakers is critical.

Why should women peacemakers be at the table in Vancouver? For one, your governments are obligated to implement UN Security Council Resolution 1325 on Women, Peace and Security, which was unanimously adopted by the UNSC on October 31, 2000. UNSCR 1325 recognizes the important role that women play in conflict prevention, conflict resolution, and peace building. In fact, many of your countries have developed National Action Plans to implement the resolution's objectives. By integrating women peacemakers at the meeting in Vancouver to address the most challenging, hard security crisis facing our world today, we believe we can contribute towards finding a diplomatic resolution.

In addition to your governments' commitment to uphold the spirit of UNSCR 1325, we also know from conflicts around the world that new initiatives require women's ideas because we bring a different perspective to resolving conflict and to building peace. Women deepen the discussion on peace and security beyond the interests of combatting parties and are able to energize community buy-in when an agreement is reached. Research shows that women's inclusion in peace processes not only yields actual peace agreements, but also more durable ones. In a major study spanning three decades of 40 peace processes, of 182 signed peace accords, an agreement was reached in all but one case when women's groups influenced the peace process. From 1989 to 2011, of these 182 signed peace accords, an agreement was 35 percent more likely to last 15 years if women participated in its creation.[1] In the absence of any formal dialogue, we believe it is urgent that women peacemakers are involved in discussing avenues for building peace and security for the Korean Peninsula and Northeast Asia.

By supporting the active participation of women peacemakers, you will have the chance to hear new insights, perspectives and solutions, particularly from those who would be most impacted by a renewed military conflict, and those who have most to gain from ensuring an era of dialogue and diplomacy.

Thank you for your consideration of the active and meaningful participation of women peacemakers to the Ministerial meeting in Vancouver. We look forward to the opportunity to engage with you in Vancouver to ensure peace, security and prosperity for all on the Korean Peninsula and region. We look forward to hearing back from you

## Sincerely yours,

1325 Policy Group, Sweden

21st Century Seoul Women's Union, Republic of Korea

350.org, USA

ABAAD-Resource Center for Gender Equality, Lebanon

Action for One Korea, USA

African Women's Active Nonviolence Initiatives for Social Change, Africa

Agir pour les Droits de l'Homme, France

Alliance for Gender Inclusion in Peace Process (AGIPP), Myanmar

Alliance of Scholars Concerned about Korea, USA

Alternative ASEAN Network on Burma, Thailand

Anglican Church of Canada, Canada

Association Dea Dia, Serbia

Association of War Affected Women, Sri Lanka

beyondit, Republic of Korea

Bolivian Women's Efforts, Bolivia

Campaign for Peace, Disarmament and Common Security, USA

Canadian Voice of Women for Peace, Canada

CanDo International, United Kingdom

Catholic Worker, USA

CEHAJ1325, Democratic Republic of Congo

Center for Korean Peninsula Neutralization, USA

Centre for Social and Gender Research "New Life", Ukraine

Centre for Supporters of Human Rights (CSHR), United Kingdom

Channing and Popai Liem Education Foundation, USA

Charles and Doosurgh Abaagu Foundation, (CDAF) Nigeria

Christian Aid, United Kingdom

Chungchung-namdo Education Center for Equality, Republic of Korea

CODEPINK, USA

Colombia Liga de Mujeres Desplazadas, Colombia

Comfort Women Justice Coalition, USA

Committed Some for Uganda, Uganda

Common Nourishing and Education, Republic of Korea

Community Emergency Response Initiative (CERI) Nigeria

Community Empowerment for Peace organization, South Sudan

Conseil des Femmes Francophones de Belgique (CFFB), Belgium

Consejo Nacional de Paz Afrocolombiano -CONPA, Columbia

Coordination française pour le Lobby Européen des Femmes (CLEF), France

Defenders for Human Rights Centre (DHRC), Iran

Democracy Development Center, Ukraine

Dignity Restoration and Protection Foundation (DRPF), Nigeria

Durebang, Republic of Korea

Ecumenical Peace Institute/Clergy and Laity Concerned, USA

Ecumenical Youth Network, Republic of Korea

Embrace Dignity, South Africa

Environmentalists Against War, USA

European Women's Lobby, Belgium Ewha Women's Alumni Meeting for Democracy, Republic of Korea

femLINKpacific/GPPAC Pacific, Fiji

Fonds Pour les Femmes Congolaises (FFC), Democratic Republic of Congo

Forum Friedensethik (FFE), Germany

Friends Committee on National Legislation, USA

Gbowee Peace Foundation Africa, Africa

Gbowee Peace Foundation Africa, USA

Gender Action for Peace and Security, United Kingdom

Gender Center of Volyn Region, Ukraine

Gender Equality Network (GEN), Myanmar

German East Asia Mission (DOAM), Germany

Global Campaign for Peace Education, USA

Global Fund for Women, USA

Global Justice Center, USA

Global Ministries of the Christian Church, USA

Global Network Against Weapons & Nuclear Power in Space, USA

Global Network of Women Peacebuilders, USA

Global Partnership for Prevention of Armed Conflict Pacific, International

Global Partnership for Prevention of Armed Conflict South Asia, International

Global Partnership for Prevention of Armed Conflict South Caucuses, International

Global Partnership for Prevention of Armed Conflict Southeast Asia, International

Good Friends USA, USA

Granny Peace Brigade, USA

Greenpeace Canada, Canada

Guahan Coalition for Peace and Justice, Guam

Hawaii Peace and Justice, USA

Health Development and Information Policy Institute (HDIP), Palestine

Helsinki Citizens Assembly Armenia, Armenia

Hibakusha Stories, USA

Iftopia, Republic of Korea

Inclusive Security, USA

Initiatives for International Dialogue, Philippines

Institute for International Women's Rights, Manitoba

International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms - German Section, Germany

International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms (IALANA), International

International Center on Conflict and Negotiation, Georgia

International Civil Society Action Network (ICAN), USA

International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH), International

International Institute on Peace Education, USA

International Network Against Militarism, International

International Network of Engineers and Scientists for Global Responsibility, International

International Women's Alliance in the Philippines, Philippines

International Women's Network against Militarism, Philippines, Japan, South Korea, and USA

International Women's Rights Project (IWRP), Canada

IPPNW, ICAN Partner, Costa Rica

Israeli Disarmament Movement, Israel

Italian Medical Association for the Prevention of Nuclear War (IPPNW), Italy

Just Associates (JASS), Mesoamerica

Kachin Women Peace Network (KWPN), May Sabe Phyu, Myanmar

Kharkiv Regional Gender Resource Centre - Centre of Gender Culture, Ukraine

Korea Association of Methodist Women in Ministry, Republic of Korea

Korea Church Women United, Republic of Korea

Korea Methodist Women's Leadership Institute, Republic of Korea

Korea Women's Association United, Republic of Korea

Korea Women's Political Solidarity, Republic of Korea

Korean Association of Women Theologians, Republic of Korea

Korean Sharing Movement, Republic of Korea

Kosovo Women's Network, Republic of Kosovo

Kvinna till Kvinna, Sweden

Kyunggi Council of Women, Republic of Korea

Kyunggi Goyang-Paju Women Link, Republic of Korea

Kyunggi Jinbo Women United, Republic of Korea

Kyunggi Women's Association United, Republic of Korea

Kyunggi Women's Network, Republic of Korea

La Strada Ukraine, Ukraine

Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy, USA

MADRE, USA

Malaysian Physicians for Peace and Social Responsibility, Malaysia

Massachusetts Peace Action, USA

Middle East and North Africa Partnership for the Prevention of Armed Conflict, Middle East

MinKwon Center, USA

My Stealthy Freedom, USA

Naga Indigenous Women Network from Nagaland, India

National Council of Churches Korea, Republic of Korea

National Council of Churches Philippines, Philippines

National Council of Women of Ukraine, Ukraine

National Organization of Women, Sierra Leone

NGO Institute of Mass Information, Ukraine

Nobel Women's Initiative, Canada/International

Nonviolence International, Canada

Nonviolence International, USA

Nuclear Age Peace Foundation, USA

Nuclear Free World Committee, Dallas Peace and Justice, USA

Okedongmu Children in Korea, Republic of Korea

One Heart for Justice, USA

Organization for Women's Freedom in Iraq, Canada/Iraq

Palestinian medical relief Society (PMRS), Palestine

Pax Christi International, International

Peace Action Fund of New York State, USA

Peace Action Montgomery County, USA

Peace Action San Mateo, USA

Peace Action, USA

Peace and Cultural Foundation, Thailand

Peace Boat, Japan

Peace Culture Village, Japan

Peace is Loud, USA

Peace Mother, Republic of Korea

Peace People, Northern Ireland

Peace Women Partners, Philippines

Peaceworkers, USA

People's Solidarity for Participatory Democracy, Republic of Korea

Permanent Peace Movement, Lebanon

Physicians for Social Responsibility- Kansas City, USA

Physicians for Social Responsibility, USA

Pressenza, International

Proceso de Comunidades Negras en Colombia-PCN, Colombia

Regional Centre for Strategic Studies (RCSS), Sri Lanka

Rete Femminista "No muri, No recenti," Italy

RootsAction.org, USA

Rwanda Women's Network, Rwanda

Smart Women International Foundation, South Africa

SOFEPADI, Democratic Republic of Congo

Solidarité Chine, France

South Asia Forum for Human Rights, India

Sunlit Sister's Center, Republic of Korea

Supporting People and Rebuilding Communities, Bangladesh

Teso Women Peace Activists (TEWPA), Uganda

The Association of Major Superiors of Women Religious in Korea, Republic of Korea

The Australian Civil Society Coalition on Women, Peace and Security, Australia

The Center for Peace Education, Philippines

The Christian Network for Peace and Unification, Republic of Korea

The Council of Churches in Korea, Women's Committee, Republic of Korea

The Gongju Women Human Rights Center, Republic of Korea

The Korean Council for the Women Drafted for Military Sexual Slavery by Japan,

Republic of Korea

The MATCH International Women's Fund, Canada

The Righteous People for Korean Unification, Republic of Korea

The Syrian Women's Political Movement, International

The United Church of Canada, Canada

The United Church of Christ, USA

The United Methodist Church, USA

The War Prevention Initiative, USA

The World Council of Churches, Republic of Korea

Ukrainian Association for Research in Women's History, Ukraine

Ukrainian Women's Fund, Ukraine

United for Peace and Justice, USA

United for Women's Rights Against US Military Bases' Crime, Republic of Korea United Methodist Church General Board of Church and Society, USA United Voice for the Eradication of Prostitution: Hansori, Republic of Korea

Urgent Action Fund for Women's Human Rights, USA

Veterans for Peace, USA

Vinnytsia Informational and Educational Center, Ukraine

Voice for Change, South Sudan

Voices for Creative Nonviolence, USA

Vrede, Belgium

We Women Lanka, Sri Lanka

Western States Legal Foundation, USA

WILPF France, France

WILPF Italy, Italy

Win Without War, USA

WO=MEN, Netherlands

Women Cross DMZ, USA

Women Education Development Organization, Liberia

Women Environmental Programme, Nigeria

Women History Forum, Republic of Korea

Women Journalists without Chains, Yemen

Women Making Peace, Republic of Korea

Women Ministers Association of Presbyterian Churches Korea, Republic of Korea

Women Peacemakers Program, Netherlands

Women's Environment and Development Organization (WEDO), USA

Women's Action for New Directions, USA

Women's Earth and Climate Action Network (WECAN), USA

Women's Funding Network, USA

Women's Global Network on Reproductive Rights, International

Women's Information Center, Georgia

Women's Information Consultative Center, Ukraine

Women's International League for Peace and Freedom, International

Women's March Global, USA

Women's Perspectives, Ukraine

World Beyond War, International

World Communion of Reformed Churches, International

World March of Women, Turkey

[1] Marie O'Reilly, Andrea O Suilleabhain and Thania Paffenholz, <u>"Reimaging Peacemaking: Women's Roles in Peace Processes,"</u> New York: International Peace Institute, June 2015.